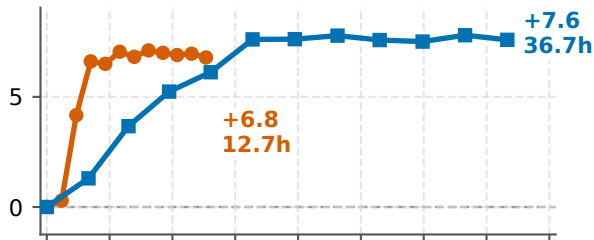
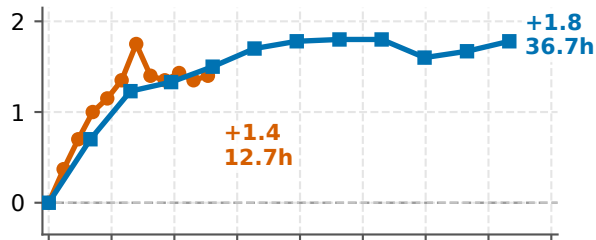


OPD EMA-GRPO

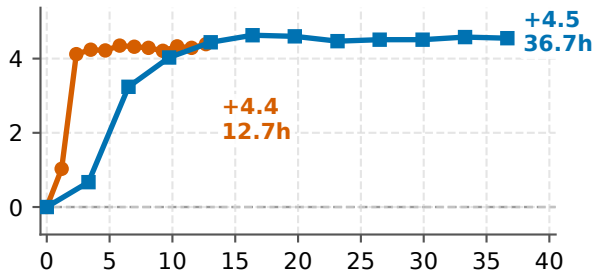
ETBench



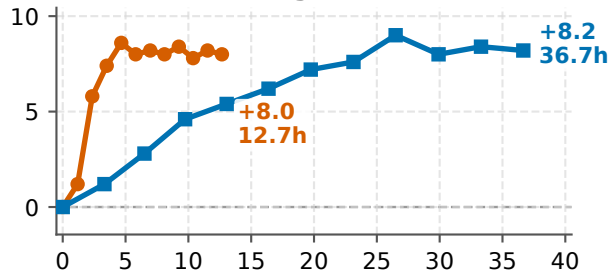
MVBench



TL-Charades



Vinoground



Wall-clock training time (hours)